

University of British Columbia

Department of Asian Studies
Graduate Student Handbook, 2016–2017



About the Department

Welcome to the Department of Asian Studies. Some information about the building, staff, and administrative matters is provided below.

Office hours

The department office is open from 9:00 am to 4:00pm Monday to Friday.

Location: Room 607, Asian Centre, 1871 West Mall, Vancouver, BC V6T 1Z2 ([Map](#))

Title	Name	Phone	Email
Head	Ross King	604-822-2835	ross.king@ubc.ca
Associate Head	Christina Laffin	604-822-4990	christina.laffin@ubc.ca
Graduate Advisor	Bruce Rusk	604-822-5183	bruce.rusk@ubc.ca
Administrator	Maija Norman	778-340-5555	maija.norman@ubc.ca
Administrator	Stephanie Lee	604- 827-2635	stephanie.lee@ubc.ca
Graduate program assistant	Jasmina Miodragovic	604-822-5728	asiagrad@mail.ubc.ca
Financial Processing Specialist	Pamela Francis	604-827-5069	pamela.francis@ubc.ca
Undergraduate Advisor	Shirley Wong	604-822-5068	wongshir@mail.ubc.ca
Communications & Events Coordinator	Oliver Mann	604-822-2610	oliver.mann@ubc.ca

Admin Support	Lyndsay Bocchinfuso	604-822-9266	lyndsay.bocchinfuso@ubc.ca
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Contact

Please be sure the office has your up-to-date e-mail address, postal address, and phone number. Please report any changes to the Grad program assistant and update this information on the Student Service Centre ([SSC](#)). We don't give out personal phone numbers to callers. If someone calls for you we will take a message and attempt to relay it by e-mail or phone.

Scanning, printing, and copying

The office photocopier in room 413, Asian Centre is also a high-speed scanner. Scanning is free.

Mail

Student mail boxes are located in the department office, Room 607, Asian Centre. They are only accessible during office hours.

Departmental announcements, your mail, messages, departmental notices, and students' assignments (if you work as a TA) will be placed in your mailbox. Please check it frequently.

Fax

A fax machine is located in the main office (room 607). Incoming and outgoing local faxes are free. The number is 604-822-4937.

Equipment for student use

Students can book laptops, desktops, microphones, VGA convertors, projectors, audio cables, or other equipment to use for events, study sessions, etc. Please contact Communications & Events Coordinator Oliver Mann at 604-822-2610 or oliver.mann@ubc.ca for more information.

Amenities

- A kitchenette and lounge area on the 400 level (one floor below the main office in the Asian Centre) is available for everyone's use. Coffee is available for purchase from the office (room 607).
- Graduate students have a shared space / reading room in Auditorium Annex B (1924 West Mall). There is a key for the main door (entrance to room 104) and another for the silent study room (room 103). The latter is only available to graduate students, while undergraduate TAs or TAs from other departments may have access to room 104. There is a refrigerator and microwave in the lunch room (100). To get keys, please contact Lyndsay Bocchinfuso room 607, Asian Centre or email her at lyndsay.bocchinfuso@ubc.ca.
- Students may book the meeting room in the Asian Centre (Room 604) by contacting the Communications & Events Coordinator Oliver Mann at 604-822-2610 or emailing oliver.mann@ubc.ca

For the most up-to-date information on office staff, phone numbers, email addresses, please check the departmental website at <http://www.asia.ubc.ca>.

Graduate Student Life

The Asian Studies Graduate Student Association

The Asian Studies Graduate Student Association is composed of all students registered in any graduate program in Asian Studies. Both full and part-time students are full members with voting privileges. Primarily, the Association serves as a liaison between graduate students and the Institute's faculty and administration, advocating always on behalf of students. In addition, the Association organizes and holds scholarly activities (such as the annual graduate student conference) and social gatherings as member requests and resources allow. Each year one or two students are elected by the Association to serve as Grad Rep(s).

To learn more about the Association, find out about upcoming meetings or events, or to become involved, please contact the current Grad Rep. (If you do not know who your Grad Rep is, you may send your inquiries to the Graduate program assistant, Graduate Advisor, or Associate Graduate Advisor and we will forward them to the Grad Rep.)

Getting involved

Asian Studies invites and encourages students to become involved in the day-to-day communities, academic and cultural fabric and events of the department. Graduate students are also welcome to give their input into events, graduate student matters and to identify and nurture interdisciplinary linkages between the Asian Studies groups and communities and other networks across the campus as well as off campus, like the various clusters of scholars coordinated through the Liu Centre or the Institute for Asian Research. Students are expected to participate in all relevant Asian Studies events and encouraged to volunteer to assist in event planning, orientation, introducing speakers, etc., as well as initiating ideas for possible speakers or events.

The Department of Asian Studies publishes a monthly on-line newsletter, the Update, to which graduate students are encouraged to contribute ideas, announcements, interviews, photos, etc.

Work space

Besides the tables and lounge areas on the various levels of the Asian Center Building, students can use the Graduate Space. (See the information in About the Department, under Amenities, above.)

Questions, problems, advice

Much of the information you will need to navigate your graduate program is contained in this Handbook or on the Asian Studies departmental website: www.asia.ubc.ca. So please consult them first. But if you have any questions about the information here; or have a problem with professors, fellow graduate students, or administrators; or would just generally like some advice about graduate school, here are the people to contact.

For **information about rules, regulations, deadlines, the Faculty of Graduate and Postdoctoral Studies (G+PS), financial matters**, see the Graduate program assistant, Jasmina Miodragovic, Asian Centre Room 403A (other contact info above).

For **problems or advice regarding the MA program**, see the Associate Graduate Advisor.

For **problems or advice regarding the PhD program**, see the Graduate Advisor.

Note: for **2016–17**, Dr. Rusk will be *both* Graduate Advisor and Associate Graduate Advisor.

One of the main functions of the graduate program staff—the Graduate program assistant, Graduate Advisor and Associate Graduate Advisor—is to advocate on behalf of Asian Studies graduate students. So if you have a problem or concern, please do not hesitate to talk to us.

UBC Workplace Bullying and Harassment Program

The importance of maintaining a respectful environment for students, faculty, and staff has been a focus at UBC for some time.

These various links have full details as to everyone’s obligation to ensure they are maintaining a respectful workplace free of bullying and harassment and also everyone’s right to work in a workplace free of bullying and harassment.

- Information on the Respectful Environment Statement, bullying and harassment, training and awareness building, as well as reporting procedures can be found at <http://bullyingandharassment.ubc.ca/>.
- [The UBC Statement on Respectful Environment for Students, Faculty and Staff](#)
- [The procedure for raising concerns with regard to bullying and harassment](#)

MA Program

Orientation/Registration

As soon as you have been accepted into the Asian Studies Master of Arts (MA) program and have your UBC student number you should register for Asia 599 (thesis course, both terms), on the Student Service Site ([SSC](#)) below.

The academic year starts on September 1st and ends on August 31st of the following year. The Winter Session is divided into two terms: Term 1, generally from early September to late December and Term 2, generally from early January to the end of April.

Term 1 of the Summer Session begins in early May and continues through July. Term 2 of the Summer Session begins in early July and ends in late August.

Dates and deadlines for the current academic year:

<http://www.calendar.ubc.ca/vancouver/index.cfm?page=deadlines>

As soon as you arrive on campus you should contact your supervisor to discuss your other coursework for the first year. It is especially important to discuss with your supervisor the language requirements (if any) for your particular program of study, and any courses that you plan to take outside the Asian Studies department. Once your program of study (including language requirement) is settled you should send this information in an email message to the Associate Graduate Advisor and the Graduate program assistant.

New MA students may also wish to consult the Associate Graduate Advisor about their program of study and the MA requirements. An Orientation session in September will answer many of your questions, but feel free to contact the Associate Graduate Advisor or Graduate program assistant at any time for information or clarification.

Once your coursework has been decided you can register through the Student Service Centre (SSC): <https://ssc.adm.ubc.ca/sscportal/servlets/SRVSSCFramework>

You will log in with your student number/campus login and password. If you have never changed your password, it will be your birthday in the format YYMMDD. Click on "Registration" (one of the options along the top) and highlight the session you want to register in on the registration page. Through SSC you will be able to add or drop courses.

Supervision

MA students are assigned a supervisor when they are admitted into the program. If you have any questions about who your supervisor is, or if you would like to discuss a change of supervisor, please see the Associate Graduate Advisor (or Graduate Advisor).

Students should meet with their supervisors at least once a term. Please be proactive in arranging these meetings.

For more on the role of graduate supervisors, see the following page on the G+PS site: <https://www.grad.ubc.ca/current-students/supervision-advising>

By the end of the second term of your first year you should be thinking about the other two members of your MA Thesis committee, in consultation with your supervisor. It is preferred but not required that one of your Thesis committee members be from outside the Asian Studies department, or be from a different geographic area in Asian Studies from your main research area (e.g., if you are in Chinese studies, a Thesis committee member from South Asian Studies or Korean Studies, etc.). Typically, at least one committee member in addition to the supervisor provides feedback on the thesis proposal and guidance during the writing process (see details under “MA Thesis” below).

Annual Review

An annual review is required of all MA students in the spring/early summer of each year. This is a form that you fill out with your activities for the previous year and send to your supervisor. S/he will fill out the rest of the form, assessing your progress, and send it back to you. When you and your supervisor have both signed the form it should be returned to the Associate Graduate Advisor and Graduate program assistant. A blank form can be downloaded from the [MA Program webpage](#).

The purpose of this exercise is to review the student’s academic progress, registration, and financial arrangements, and to give students an opportunity to provide feedback on their experience of the program. In turn, supervisors can give the students feedback on their progress. Forms and detailed instructions will be distributed by the Graduate program assistant in May.

Every effort is made to ensure that each student has satisfied all the requirements for the degree. However, **it is the student’s responsibility to ensure that, at the time of applying for graduation, all requirements have been met (course work, language requirement, all grades entered).**

COURSE WORK

Scholarly Integrity

It is important that all new graduate students read UBC's [policy on academic integrity \(Policy 85, "Scholarly Integrity"\)](#) and discuss with the Associate Graduate Advisor any questions they might have.

Courses

The Master of Arts requires 30 credits of course work: the thesis (Asia 599) plus 18 more credits. No specific courses are required for the MA program; all courses should be chosen in consultation with your supervisor.

You are required to get your supervisor's approval of the courses you sign up for each term, so discuss your plans with him/her early. By the beginning of each term, your supervisor should send an email to the Graduate program assistant (copied to the Associate Graduate Advisor) indicating approval of your course list.

The Department of Asian Studies is committed to working with texts in the original Asian languages, so you may be required to complete language coursework sufficient to enable you to engage with original language texts in a scholarly manner. Language courses at the 100 and 200 levels cannot be counted toward your MA degree, even if they are required by your supervisor. Language courses at the 300 and 400 levels can count toward your MA degree, up to a maximum of 6 credits of upper division undergraduate courses.

As indicated above, 6 credits of upper-level undergraduate courses (300 and 400 level) can be counted toward your MA course requirements, but it is also possible to convert some undergraduate content (not language) courses into 500-level courses with the permission of the instructor. This will usually require you to do some extra, graduate-level work in the course.

MA THESIS

Ideally by the end of the first year of your MA program you will, in consultation with your supervisor, have in mind a clear, researchable thesis topic. You will prepare a proposal to be approved by your supervisory committee (which consists of the supervisor and at least one other member at this point; for purposes of approving the proposal that other member can be the Associate Grad advisor). Send the approved proposal to the Associate Graduate Advisor and the Graduate program assistant.

The G+PS Handbook of Graduate Supervision describes the thesis as follows: "A master's thesis must demonstrate that the student knows the background and principal works of the research area, and can produce significant scholarly work. It should contain some

original contribution whenever possible.” In the case of Asian Studies, this includes use of primary and/or secondary material in appropriate Asian languages.

For more on the purpose and nature of the MA thesis, see <https://www.grad.ubc.ca/handbook-graduate-supervision/graduate-thesis>.

The Proposal: The MA Thesis proposal offers a preliminary description of the proposed argument of the thesis and explains the relation of this argument to existing research on the topic. It also sets out the major steps through which you plan to proceed in researching, writing, and structuring the thesis. In order to be approved by your supervisory committee (supervisor plus one other person, who may be the Associate Graduate Advisor), the proposal will seek to convince readers who are specialists in the proposed research subject, and to explain the proposed research to non-specialist academic readers. The proposal includes a bibliography, a comprehensive list of required primary sources for the research, and a list of the most relevant and most influential (currently *and* long-term) secondary readings on or around the topic. The text of the proposal, excluding the bibliography, is typically 1250–1500 words.

Supervision and Preparation of the Thesis: After the proposal as has been approved, students will initially work with a supervisor and a second committee member with expertise in a relevant field. The kind and amount of thesis supervision will be dictated by the topic, the needs of the individual student, and the preferred methods of the supervisor. Preliminary drafts, either of individual chapters or of the whole thesis, should be submitted to the supervisor as you proceed. You are encouraged to meet regularly with both members of the committee. Before the MA defence can be scheduled, a third committee member must be found, and all three members of the committee must evaluate the thesis draft. When all three members have judged it to be ready to defend, the defence can be scheduled in consultation with the Graduate program assistant.

The final form of the thesis must be prepared in accordance with Faculty of Graduate and Postdoctoral Studies regulations:

- <http://www.grad.ubc.ca/current-students/dissertation-thesis-preparation>
- <http://www.grad.ubc.ca/current-students/final-dissertation-thesis-submission>

NOTE: Students must not submit the thesis for oral examination until all other requirements for the degree have been fulfilled and all grades entered.

Oral Defence: Once the thesis is approved by the three-member committee as ready to be defended, a final oral defence of the thesis is held. A final oral may be held at any time of the year, provided the approved committee and a Chair (appointed by the Associate Grad Advisor) can be assembled. Students planning to submit a thesis during the summer should ensure that a suitable committee will be available. The procedure

for a thesis defense is described here: <http://asia.ubc.ca/graduate/master-of-arts-in-asian-studies/ma-program-degree-requirements/>

Students should bring to the defence a copy of the Master's Thesis Approval Form, and make sure to get the required signatures: <https://www.grad.ubc.ca/forms/masters-thesis-approval>

After the oral defence, a grade is assigned to the thesis. Revisions may be required after the defence before the thesis may be submitted to the Faculty of Graduate and Postdoctoral Studies. Take this into consideration when you are planning your time-line. Revisions made after the defence will not alter the grade assigned.

All MA theses are uploaded to Circle, an on-line site that is available to a broad public. This means that they are likely to be read by scholars and others interested in the topic, so we make every effort to ensure that the thesis meets the standard of excellence befitting the Asian Studies department at UBC before it is finally submitted.

Submission: Submit the final, approved thesis to G+PS accompanied by the "Final Master's Thesis Approval" form that you had signed at the defence. For detailed instructions see [Submission Procedures on the G+PS website](#).

Once G+PS has approved your thesis, you will be given an official receipt, and a copy will be mailed to your graduate program.

More information about all of the above matters, plus a time-line for planning your thesis writing and submission, is available on the [Asian Studies MA program webpage](#).

Faculty of Graduate and Postdoctoral Studies (G+PS) website

The following are some important pages on the Faculty of Graduate and Postdoctoral Studies website:

- Managing Your Program: <http://www.grad.ubc.ca/current-students/managing-your-program>
- Student Forms: <http://www.grad.ubc.ca/prospective-students/resources-links>
- Graduate Student Deadlines: <http://www.grad.ubc.ca/prospective-students/resources-links>
- Awards and Financial Aid: <http://www.grad.ubc.ca/current-students/scholarships-awards-funding>

PhD Program

OVERVIEW

Orientation/Registration

As soon as you have been accepted into the Asian Studies PhD program and have your UBC student number you should register for Asia 699 (thesis courses, both terms) on the Student Service Site ([SSC](#)).

Incoming students should meet as soon as possible with their supervisor to discuss PhD language requirements (see below), when/how other PhD requirements will be fulfilled, and the coursework necessary for the student's specific research area and topic.

Students who entered the program in 2015-16 or earlier are required to take **five content courses (i.e., courses other than language courses) for credit in their first year** (within twelve months of entering the program, normally September to August).

Students entering the program in 2016-17 and subsequent years are required to take **eight courses each year in their first two years (within 24 months of entering the program). At least five of these must be content courses (i.e., courses other than language courses).** We encourage students to take language courses as an auditor, but content courses should be taken for credit. (A maximum of one content course taken as an auditor can be counted toward this total.)

Exceptions to the above requirements may be made for students with extraordinary circumstances, such as family commitments, extra language requirements, etc. Please consult the Graduate Advisor if you have questions.

Note on eligible content courses

Undergraduate courses at the 300 and 400 levels may be taken for PhD credit (up to a limit of 6 credits), and non-language courses may be included among your five required content courses. 100- and 200-level courses may not be counted for PhD credit.

Some upper division undergraduate courses can, with the permission of the instructor, be taken as 500 level courses if the student agrees to do extra work. If you have already received permission from your instructor to convert an undergraduate course to a graduate number (500 level), please consult the Graduate program assistant about how to register.

You are required to obtain your supervisor's approval of the courses you sign up for each term, so discuss your plans with him/her early. By the beginning of each term, your supervisor should send an email to the Graduate program assistant and Graduate Advisor indicating their approval of your course list.

For incoming students, once the language requirements and coursework plan are settled, the supervisor and student will complete a checklist (form on the program website) describing the course plan and the language requirements. This information is important in helping us keep track of your graduate progress, so it is vital that you send it to us as soon as the decisions are made and update it if there are changes.

An Orientation session in early September may answer most of your questions, but feel free to consult the Graduate Advisor and/or the Graduate program assistant at any time for advice, clarification or more information.

Regardless of geographic area or discipline, all PhD students in Asian Studies are required to take at least one course in each of the following four categories before proceeding to prepare for their Comprehensive Exams ("Comps"):

1. **Asia 570A 001**, usually taken in your first year. There are several other Asia 570 courses, but 570A 001 is the only one that can fulfill this requirement.
2. **ASIA 570B 001**, usually taken in your first year, in the second term (following ASIA 570A 001). This is a professional development course. Students must complete this course for credit before proceeding to comps, but may—and are encouraged to—come back and audit it again in the final years of the PhD program, to polish professional development skills and job search portfolio.
3. **A pan-Asia theory course** within the department. A list of eligible courses can be found on the Department [website](#). Other courses may be offered that meet the requirement in certain years.
4. **A region-specific theory/methodology course within the department**, such as Asia 581A (Research Methods and Source Materials in Korean Studies); Asia 501 (Research Methods and Source Materials in Classical Chinese Studies); or Asia 590 (Theories and Methods in the Study of Religion), etc. These courses are not offered every year for every region, so please plan ahead.
5. **A theory/methodology course outside the department**, usually in the student's discipline, such as HIST 560 (Readings in Chinese History), ENGL 533A (Studies in Literary Theory), and a host of others. Please consult the Graduate Advisor if you are unsure whether a particular courses qualifies.

Additional courses from these categories taken after the initial requirement has been fulfilled will still count toward the degree.

Registration for all courses is done through the [Student Service Centre](#).

The academic year starts on September 1st and ends on August 31st the following year. The Winter Session is divided into two terms: Term 1, generally from early September to late December and Term 2, generally from early January to the end of April.

Term 1 of the Summer Session begins in early May and continues through July. Term 2 of the Summer Session begins in early July and ends in late August.

Dates and deadlines for the current academic year:

<http://www.calendar.ubc.ca/vancouver/index.cfm?page=deadlines>

Directed reading courses may be counted as content courses and may fulfill specific requirements with the permission of the Graduate Advisor.

Language requirements

The department of Asian Studies is committed to working with texts in the original Asian languages, so unless you already have ability in all the necessary research languages you may be required to complete language coursework sufficient to enable you to engage with original language texts in a scholarly manner. Your supervisor will determine which language(s) is/are necessary for your research program, and the level of ability you need to reach to fulfill that program. **This decision about language requirements must be communicated to the Graduate Advisor and to the Graduate program assistant in the first term of a new PhD student's program**, as the student will not be allowed to advance to candidacy without a clear record of his/her language requirements and how they have been fulfilled.

Normally students need to demonstrate the ability to read and understand texts in the target language sufficient for conducting research in that language. (In some cases, speaking ability may also be required, at the discretion of the supervisor.) That can be achieved in two ways:

1. completing the 300 (or higher) level of that language at UBC (e.g. completing Japanese 301 or Japanese 310), **OR**
2. taking a challenge exam in which the student translates a passage of scholarly prose into English. For details about the challenge exam see the [program webpage](#).

Supervision

PhD students are assigned a supervisor when admitted. Usually this person remains the student's research supervisor for the Comprehensive Exams and Dissertation, but that is

not always the case. If you would like to change your supervisor or supervisory committee, please consult the Graduate Advisor.

Course Work

The university requires that students in the PhD program take a minimum of 15 credits of eligible coursework (500 level courses and up to 6 credits of 300 or 400 level courses). Given the requirements above and language requirements, Asian Studies PhD students will take at least 24–30 credits before completing their coursework.

Annual Review

An annual review is required of all PhD students at the end of Winter Term 2 each year (due May 15). This is a [form](#) that you fill out with your activities for the previous year and send to your supervisor. S/he will fill out the rest of the form, assessing your progress, and send it back to you. When you and your supervisor have both signed the form it should be returned to the Graduate Advisor and Graduate program assistant.

The purpose of this exercise is to review the student’s academic progress, registration, and financial arrangements, and to give students an opportunity to provide feedback on their experience of the program. In turn, supervisors can give the students feedback on their progress. Forms and detailed instructions will be distributed by the Graduate program assistant in May.

Every effort is made to ensure that each student has satisfied all the requirements for the degree. However, ***it is the student’s responsibility to ensure that, at the time of applying for advancement to candidacy or applying for graduation, all requirements have been met.***

Scholarly Integrity

It is important that all new graduate students read UBC’s [policy on academic integrity \(Policy 85, “Scholarly Integrity”\)](#) and discuss with the Graduate Advisor any questions they might have.

Sample Chronology of the PhD Program

Upon Arrival

- Establish language requirements with supervisor: indicating level required in each target language
- Choose courses, bearing in mind requirements listed above
- Complete checklist form to communicate these decisions to the Graduate program assistant and Graduate Advisor

Year One

- Course work, including ASIA 570A 001 and ASIA 570B 001
- Work on language requirements, if needed

Year Two

- For students entering 2016–17 and later: complete requirement of **eight total courses** (graduate and up to 6 credits at 300/400 level), of which five must be “content” courses (this number includes Asia 570A 001 and ASIA 570B 001)
- Complete coursework requirements distribution requirements, including pan-Asia theory, region-specific methodology, and methodology outside the department
- Complete language requirements (by completing an approved 300-level language course at UBC or by taking the challenge exam)
- Constitute comprehensive exam committee
- Compose and finalize comprehensive exam lists
- (Start reading for comprehensive exams, if time allows)

Year Three

- Read for and complete comprehensive exams* (see note below)

End of Year Three / Beginning of Year Four

- Constitute dissertation committee
- Present and defend dissertation prospectus
- Begin writing dissertation

Years Four and Five

- Continue writing dissertation

Year Five

- Finish writing dissertation
- Oral PhD defence. Bear in mind that the final draft of the dissertation, approved by all committee members, must be filed with the Faculty of Graduate and Postdoctoral Studies (G+PS) **2 months before the date of the oral defence**. Check the G+PS [webpage](#) for details of the defence scheduling timeline. Be sure to check the Doctoral Examinations Planning Tool and Checklist For Candidates and Supervisors

https://www.grad.ubc.ca/sites/default/files/doc/page/docexams_planning_tool_checklist_1.docx

PhD students are allowed a **maximum of six years** to complete the program; many PhD students in Asian Studies require six years to complete their degrees.

If your program requires you to spend time in Asia or elsewhere for language work and/or dissertation research, make sure you consult with the Graduate Advisor and Graduate program assistant **before** contacting G+PS about your plans.

* **NOTE** According to G+PS guidelines, students are *expected* to complete their comprehensive exams and advance to candidacy within 24 months from the date of their initial registration, but students are *allowed* 36 months to complete the exams and advance to candidacy. The department usually files for an extension of this period during the student's third year, if necessary. A student who is not admitted to candidacy within 36 months of the initial registration, and who has not filed for an extension, must withdraw from the program. The Dean of Graduate Studies is not obliged to grant extensions.

PROGRESS TOWARD CANDIDACY AND THESIS

PhD students achieve Candidacy when they have

- a. completed all required course work,
- b. passed the Comprehensive Examinations, and
- c. successfully defended the dissertation prospectus.

Having entered Candidacy, they can begin work on the dissertation, the culmination of the PhD program. Each of these steps is outlined below.

Comprehensive Exams

The comprehensive examination process is an opportunity to develop and demonstrate expertise in your field of study. Students read secondary and primary works in three fields relevant to their chosen area of scholarship and demonstrate through written and oral examinations that they have mastered this material sufficiently to proceed to independent research on their dissertation project.

The whole process—made up of the preparation of reading lists, writing essays/exams/syllabus, and oral defence—is intended to prepare the student for the development of the Prospectus and the writing of the Dissertation, as well as to demonstrate adequate background knowledge and organizational skills to teach university-level classes in each of the exam fields in the future.

By the beginning of their second year in the program, students should have established a committee (supervisor and two members, each of whom oversees one exam field) with whom to work toward the Comprehensive Exams. The supervisor should be an

expert in the student's primary field/discipline, and the committee members should be experts in the fields/disciplines of the student's secondary and tertiary exam fields. The student may change supervisor or committee members with permission from the Graduate Advisor.

Exam Topics: In consultation with the supervisory committee (and the Graduate Advisor, if desired), three fields—that is, three areas of reading—are decided upon that will form the basis of the Comprehensive Exams. The student then formulates a reading list for each of the exam fields. (See below for details on the parameters of the lists.) The intent of the reading list is to allow the student to situate him/herself as a scholar in a chosen field and to provide evidence of depth and breadth of knowledge in that field. A field may be geographically and chronologically focused, or it may be more methodologically oriented.

In consultation with the supervisor and the supervisory committee member (and Graduate Advisor, if desired), the student chooses among the three exam formats listed below. (Format 3, the course syllabus, may be used for only one of the three fields.) Students may choose a mixture of formats, if the supervisor agrees (e.g., one essay and two 24 hour exams, etc.).

Format 1: Essay After the student has finished reading the materials on the reading list for the exam field, s/he writes an original paper on a topic arising from the readings. The field supervisor should agree with the candidate in advance on a specific topic, which may be an up-to-date bibliographic survey of the key positions and issues in the designated field, or may be more focused on a specific thematic or methodological question in that field. The paper should be of near-publishable quality (that is, comparable to an article in a peer-reviewed scholarly journal). Often the resulting paper will play at least a minor role in the student's future dissertation, but it may be integrated into the dissertation (e.g., a section or chapter), and/or it may form the core of an article submitted for publication in a scholarly journal. Students have one month to complete the paper after finishing the readings for that exam field. The ideal length of a paper is 25–35 double-spaced pages, including notes and bibliography. The maximum length is 40 pages.

Format 2: 24-hour Exam The student sits a take-home examination. If the student is using this option for more than one of the Comprehensive Exams, a week should be allowed between exams. After the student has finished the reading list for that field, the examiner will come up with five appropriate questions and mail them to the Graduate program assistant at least four days before the exam is to take place. On the designated day, the Graduate program assistant gives the questions to the student, and s/he answers three of the five questions and returns her answers to the Graduate program assistant and the Graduate Advisor within 24 hours. (Another option is for the examiner to present three questions of which the student chooses one.) The recommended length of the paper is 20 pages.

Format 3: Course Syllabus In this format the student creates a course syllabus directed to teaching a hypothetical course at a senior undergraduate or graduate level. This will be approximately 25 pages long, double-spaced, and will include a rationale for the course (2-3 pages, double-spaced); course learning objectives and goals; introduction to the course (purpose and intended audience); comments on pedagogical activities and approach; detailed description of assignments and evaluation; outline of all the classes with the themes and assigned readings (including full bibliographic details). A short summary of each reading for each class is to be provided together with a rationale for its use. The syllabus should be completed within one month from the time the student finishes the readings for that exam field.

Comprehensive Exam Process

The following steps must be completed, **in order**, to complete the comprehensive exam process and advance to candidacy.

1. Submit a [research supervisory committee form](#) (signed by the Grad Advisor) to the Program Administrator
2. Have all reading lists approved by the committee members and the Graduate Advisor (email from each committee member approving his/her list needs to be forwarded to the Grad Advisor). All three lists must be submitted to the Graduate Advisor for approval BEFORE any reading of the lists is begun
3. Submit a [Permission to proceed to comprehensive exam form](#)
4. Submit a [written format](#) for each exam
5. Complete each field in sequence:
 - Start reading, in consultation with the committee member
 - Complete the exam and receive the committee member's approval (some revision may be asked for)
 - Repeat for all three fields
6. After the third field exam is completed, share the three completed exams with all committee members and schedule the oral comprehensive exam
7. Hold the oral exam
8. After a successful exam, fill, collect signatures and submit [Recommendation for Advancement to Candidacy form](#) to the Program Administrator
9. Schedule a prospectus defence for a date within six weeks of the oral exam. Note that the composition of the committee may change at this point, and additional members may be added.
10. At least a week before the prospectus defence, submit the prospectus to the supervisory committee members.

11. Defend the dissertation prospectus
12. Submit approval of dissertation prospectus [form](#).

Reading Lists

Each field's list should be developed in consultation with the comprehensive exam committee member for that field. Once the list is completed, the committee member should send an email message communicating approval of the list to the Graduate Advisor and the Graduate program assistant.

All three lists must be submitted to the Graduate Advisor for approval **BEFORE** any reading of the lists is begun. The Graduate Advisor may require revisions to the list even after the exam committee member for that field has approved it, in order to assure fairness and consistency across the Department.

Each reading list typically consists of between 30 and 50 items. There are two types of items:

- 1) Complete books
- 2) Shorter items: a journal article, or chapter from book; excerpts (no more than 2-3 chapters) from a single book

Each list must contain no more than 12 items of type 1 (complete books) and no more than 50 total items.

It is expected that in the student's primary field (and possibly in relevant secondary fields) the reading list will include items in the Asian language(s) appropriate to the student's topic.

Many field examiners choose to meet regularly with the student as s/he reads through the items on the finalized and approved reading list for that field. This should be treated as a directed reading course, for which the student is officially registered. **Field examiners should advise the Graduate program assistant when the student has completed the readings and is planning to begin writing the 24-hour exam, essay, or syllabus.**

The comprehensive exams should be started and finished **within 12 months**. Typically the student spends 3–3½ months on each exam field, doing the readings and then writing the essay, exam, or syllabus. The remaining 1.5–3 months gives the committee members time to read the essays/exams/syllabi and the student time to prepare for the oral defence.

Evaluation

As each comprehensive exam field is completed, the committee member in charge of that field—having read the student’s essay, exam, or syllabus—should send a message to the Graduate Advisor and Graduate program assistant indicating their approval of the essay/exam/syllabus. Approval indicates that the essay/exam/syllabus is ready for the oral defence with no further revisions. (More revisions may be required after the defence.)

While no grade is assigned for the Comps*, the committee must deem the essay/exam/syllabus to be first class (80% or above). Criteria for success will be clear evidence of wide reading, sophisticated critical and interpretive skills, and the capacity to conceptualize issues. If a committee member determines that the essay/exam/syllabus does not meet the criteria for passing, it may be rewritten once. The second attempt is to be made within four to six weeks of the committee member’s response to the first attempt. Any second attempt should respond to the comments and criticisms provided by the committee member on the first versions of the essay/exam/syllabus. Failure to achieve first-class standing at this stage will result in the student being required to withdraw from the program.

* The Comps exams are adjudicated by the committee as a whole, on a pass/fail basis. However, the student will receive a mark for each of the exam fields in which s/he registered for a directed reading.

Oral Defence

The oral defence should be scheduled by the student and supervisor, in consultation with the Graduate program assistant. A defence Chair who is not a member of the committee will be appointed by the Graduate Advisor. The defence usually lasts 2–3 hours, and all members of the comprehensive exam committee must be present in person or via tele- or videoconferencing.

At the end of the defence, the committee deliberates on whether the papers and the oral defence merit a pass. If any of the comprehensive exam fields is judged as less than first class (79% or below), the student will be asked to re-do the paper for that field. (See the Asian Studies Department website for more information on this process.)

If the defence merits a pass, no mark is assigned, but the Chair submits a report to the Graduate Advisor and Graduate program assistant, advising that the student be allowed to advance to candidacy once the prospectus has been completed and successfully defended.

The Prospectus

The prospectus is a written plan outlining the purpose and content of the proposed dissertation and the process of researching and writing it. It builds on the groundwork laid by the Comprehensive Exams. It develops an argument proposing the direction in which the student expects the research proceed.

The Dissertation Prospectus is prepared in consultation with the supervisory committee, and must be **defended within 6 weeks of the comprehensive exam oral defence**.

It should be written in such a way that it makes good sense to academics outside the area of specialization. It should, accordingly, include relevant explanation and detail at every stage; it is closer to a grant application or book proposal than a research essay. The Prospectus should be approximately 10 to 15 pages (not including bibliography), double-spaced, and should contain three components:

1. **Description and justification** This section should articulate as clearly as possible the “why” as well as the “what” of the dissertation. The Prospectus should situate the dissertation in its field, showing how it develops or departs from previous research and what the writer hopes it will contribute. The Prospectus should also spell out the theoretical framework of the dissertation.
2. **Plan** The Prospectus is not necessarily a detailed blueprint, and it allows for changes of direction. You are not expected to have all your conclusions in place at this stage or to have thoroughly analyzed all of your sources. However, the Prospectus should make clear the overall organization of the dissertation as envisaged at this point. It should indicate the principal sources you intend to use and offer a proposed organization of sections or chapters.
3. **Bibliography** As a research tool, this bibliography is crucial in that it locates the place of the dissertation in its field. The bibliography should be a carefully developed component of the Prospectus, shaped by whatever categories are most suitable for the topic (for example, primary and archival sources may be listed separately from secondary sources). The bibliography will naturally include materials in the student’s research languages (including at least one Asian language) as well as English and other European languages.

Dissertation Supervisory Committee

The student develops a prospectus and completes the dissertation under the supervision of the supervisor and with advice from the dissertation committee members.

After the conclusion of the Comprehensive Examinations, this committee may continue as the student's dissertation supervisory committee, or the membership may change: some members of the examination committee may not remain on the supervisory committee and other faculty may join.

The supervisory committee may include a faculty member from another department and/or institution. (This requires the permission of the Graduate Advisor and the Head of department, as well as G+PS.) Development of the Prospectus should involve those committee members who will be involved with the dissertation to its conclusion.

All dissertation supervisory committee members must fulfill G+PS' eligibility criteria for PhD supervision. The supervisory committee meets a minimum of twice a year. Should you have a non-UBC faculty member in your Doctoral Committee, please have your supervisor prepare a justification and CV of the person nominated and forward these to the Graduate Advisor and Graduate program assistant, for eventual forwarding to G+PS. Information on qualifications and procedures for nominating a non-UBC faculty member can be found at:

<http://www.grad.ubc.ca/current-students/supervision-advising> and
<https://www.grad.ubc.ca/faculty-staff/policies-procedures/non-members-faculty-graduate-studies-supervisory-committee-members>

For full details of procedures and timing, refer to the Faculty of Graduate and Postdoctoral Studies website. Important pages on that site are listed at the end of this section.

The Prospectus Defence

There is normally no Chair for the Prospectus defence. The Prospectus defence allows the supervisory committee to communicate with each other and with the student about specific expectations regarding the timing and strategy of dissertation research and writing, and any emendations to the research plan or bibliography. A prospectus defence typically begins with a short presentation by the student introducing the dissertation project, followed by questions from the members of the committee.

No grade is assigned to the prospectus. Approval of the prospectus will be determined according to such criteria as the originality and value of the project, quality of research, and care of preparation. Should the supervisory committee decide at this stage that the program of research has not yet been adequately described and rationalized, it will invite the student, in consultation with the supervisory committee, to revise the relevant portions of the prospectus for a second delivery within six weeks. If, on this second occasion, the committee remains dissatisfied, the student will be required to withdraw from the program.

Candidacy is achieved once the Prospectus has been approved and the completed paperwork has been submitted to the Graduate program assistant.

PhD Dissertation

The dissertation marks the culmination of the PhD program. It is an original and independent research project that makes a contribution to knowledge in a special area selected by the student. Handling of data and authorship will be discussed with the supervisor in accordance with UBC policies 85 ([Scholarly Integrity](#)) and 88 ([Inventions and Discoveries](#)). See <http://www.universitycounsel.ubc.ca/policies/policies.html>

Once the dissertation supervisor and committee members have been chosen, changes require permission of the Graduate Advisor.

For more on the form of the dissertation and procedures for submitting it, see the following Faculty of Graduate and Postdoctoral Studies web pages on preparation and submission of the thesis, and preparation for the Final Doctoral Oral Examinations:

- <http://www.grad.ubc.ca/current-students/dissertation-thesis-preparation>
- <http://www.grad.ubc.ca/current-students/final-dissertation-thesis-submission>
- <http://www.grad.ubc.ca/current-students/final-doctoral-examination>

Faculty of Graduate and Postdoctoral Studies (G+PS) website:

The following are some important pages on the Faculty of Graduate and Postdoctoral Studies website:

- Managing your Program: www.grad.ubc.ca/current-students/managing-your-program
- Student Forms: <http://www.grad.ubc.ca/current-students/resources-links/forms>
- Graduate Student Deadlines: www.grad.ubc.ca/current-students/resources-links/deadlines
- Awards and Financial Aid: <http://www.grad.ubc.ca/current-students/scholarships-awards-funding>
- Final Doctoral Oral Exams (guide, forms, deadlines, etc.): <http://www.grad.ubc.ca/current-students/final-doctoral-examination>
- Faculty of Graduate and Postdoctoral Studies Student Forms: <http://www.grad.ubc.ca/current-students/resources-links/forms>
- Faculty of Graduate and Postdoctoral Studies Doctoral Exam forms: <http://www.grad.ubc.ca/current-students/final-doctoral-exam/doctoral-exams-forms>